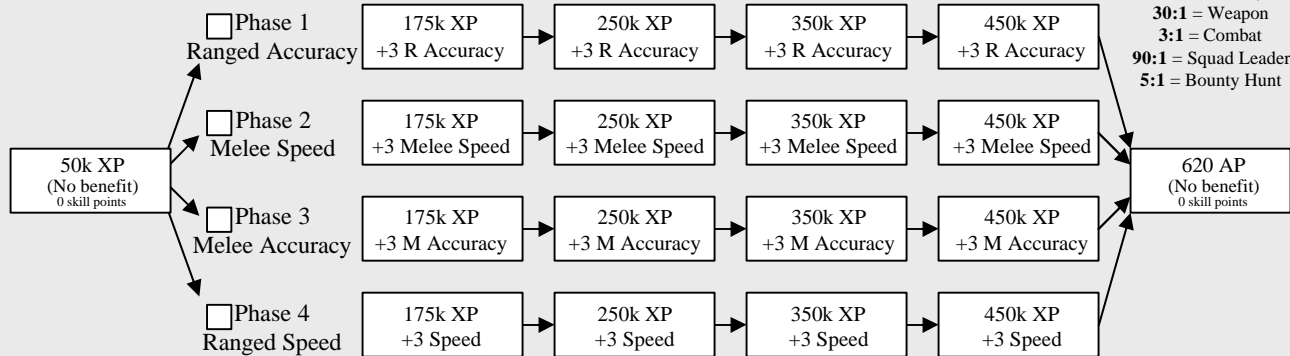
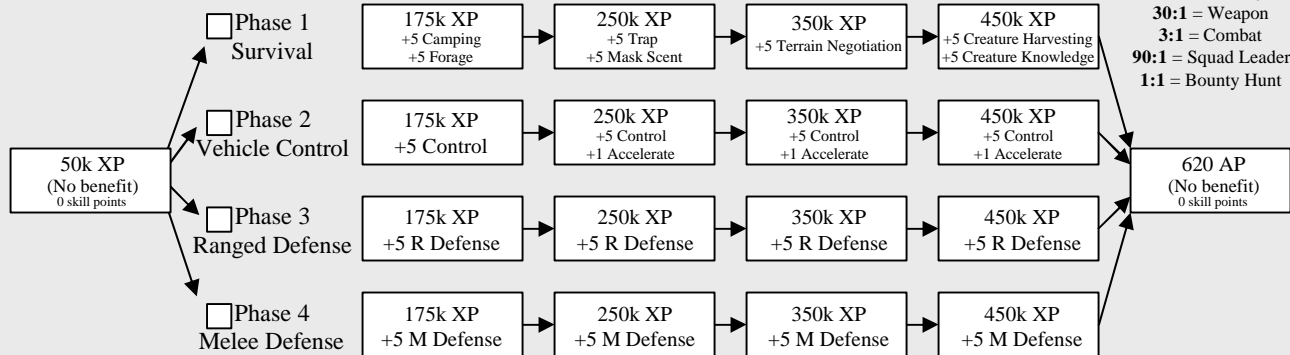


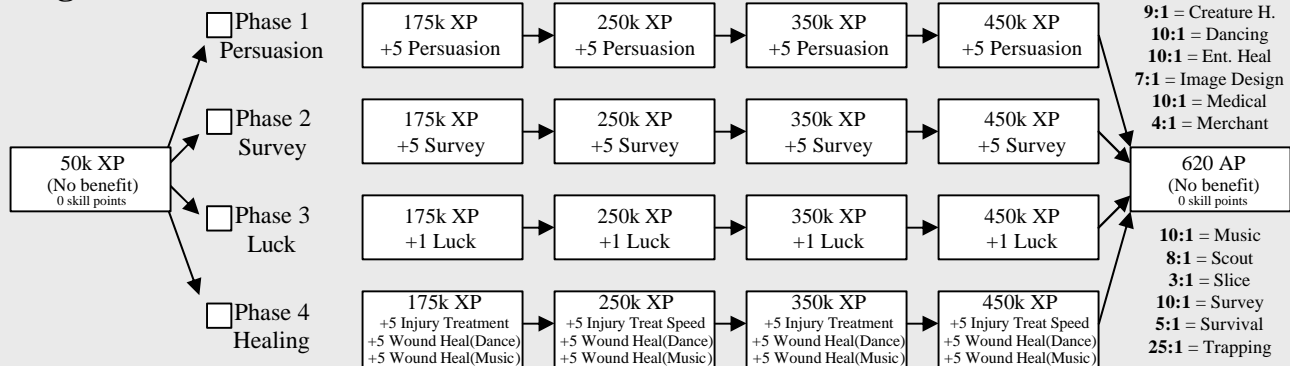
Combat Prowess



Enhanced Reflexes



Heightened Senses



Crafting Mastery

